ECE378 Final Project (Winter 2015)

PROJECT GUMMI 16-BIT MICROPROCESSOR





SERIAL INTERFACE ON PC SIDE



Write

4. Type 7 bit number

Developed using Visual Basic

Users can only select one button from each category

Write button is enabled only after connection is established

Sending appropriate ASCII code that matches to the instruction set

Users can only type 1 or 0 up to 7 bits to input box

Users cannot write on result box



UART (RX) DATA PATH



ASM CHART

RX top





| op code (select) | ASC2 | HEX | |
|------------------|------|-----|---|
| 00000' | @ | 40 | |
| 00001' | Α | 41 | |
| 00010' | в | 42 | |
| 00011' | С | 43 | |
| 00100' | D | 44 | |
| 00101' | E | 45 | |
| 00110' | F | 46 | |
| 00111' | G | 47 | |
| 01000' | н | 48 | |
| 01001' | 1 | 49 | |
| 01010' | J | 4A | |
| 01011' | ĸ | 4B | |
| 01100' | L | 4C | |
| 01101' | м | 4D | |
| 01110' | N | 4E | |
| 01111' | 0 | 4F | |
| 10000' | Р | 50 | |
| 10001' | Q | 51 | |
| 10010' | R | 52 | |
| 10011' | s | 53 | |
| 10100' | т | 54 | |
| 10101' | U | 55 | |
| 10110' | V | 56 | |
| 10111' | w | 57 | |
| 11000' | Х | 58 | |
| 11001' | Y | 59 | |
| 11010' | Z | 5A | |
| 11011' |] | 5B | |
| 11100' | 1 | 5C | |
| 11101' |] | 5D | |
| 11110' | ۸ | 5E | |
| 11111' | _ | 5F | |
| | _ | | - |

| Register Selection | | BINARY | ASC2 | HEX | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|------|-----|--|
| R0 R0 | | 0000, | 0 | 40 | |
| R0 | R1 | 0001 | Α | 41 | |
| R0 | R2 | 0010` | В | 42 | |
| R0 | R3 | 0011` | с | 43 | |
| | | | | | |
| R1 | R0 | 0100" | D | 44 | |
| R1 | R1 | 0101 | E | 45 | |
| R1 | R2 | 0110 | F | 46 | |
| R1 | R3 | 0111' | G | 47 | |
| | | | | | |
| R2 | R0 | 1000` | н | 48 | |
| R2 | R1 | 1001` | I. | 49 | |
| R2 | R2 | 1010` | J | 4A | |
| R2 | R3 | 1011` | к | 4B | |
| | | | | | |
| R3 | R0 | 1100` | L | 4C | |
| R3 | R1 | 1101` | м | 4D | |
| R3 | R2 | 1110` | N | 4E | |
| R3 | R3 | 1111 | 0 | 4F | |
| | | | | | |
| Taking last | 4 bits | - | | | |

D = 01000100

For input 7 bit numbers

ASCII TO INSTRUCTION CODE

1. Convert to decimal number

2. Sending "Chr(decimal number)

3. Taking last 7 bit at board

K = 01001011



CONTROL UNIT



CONTROL UNIT ASM CHART





ALU INSTRUCTION

| 00000' | load, IN | load, IN IN<-User | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|--|-----------|--|
| 00001' | increment | RX<-RX+1 | S3 | |
| 00010' | decrement | RX <rx-1< td=""><td>S4</td></rx-1<> | S4 | |
| 00011' | В | ??? | ???? | |
| 00100' | B+1 | ??? | ???? | |
| 00101' | B-1 | ??? | ???? | |
| 00110' | add | RX<-RX+RY | S5a,S5b | |
| 00111' | subtract | RX<-RX-RY | S6a,S6b | |
| 01000' | absolute subtration | RX<- RX-RY | S7a,S7b | |
| 01001' | multiply | RX<-RX*RY | S8a.S8b | |
| 01010' | left shift | RX<->RX | S9a,S9b | |
| 01011' | right shift | RX<- <rx< td=""><td>S10a,S10b</td></rx<> | S10a,S10b | |
| 01100' | load Rx, IN | Rx<- IN | S2 | |
| 01101' | load out | Out<-RY | S2 | |
| 01110' | сору | RX<-RY | S2 | |
| 01111' | | | | |
| 10000' | not(A) | RX<-Not(RX) | S11a,S11b | |
| 10001' | not(B) | ???? | ???? | |
| 10010' | AND | RX<-RX AND RY | S12a,S12b | |
| 10011' | OR | RX<-RX OR RY | S13a,S13b | |
| 10100' | NAND | RX<-RX NAND RY | S14a,S14b | |
| 10101' | NOR | RX <- RX NOR RY | S15a,S15b | |
| 10110' | XOR | RX<- RX XOR | S16a,S16b | |
| 10111' | XNOR | RX<- RX XNOR RY | S17a,S17b | |
| 11000' | Greater than (output greater input | RX <- larger of RX, RY | S18a,S18b | |
| 11001' | Less than (output less input) | RX<- smaller of RX and RY | S19a,S19b | |
| 11010' | Equal to (output input) | RX<-RX if Equal | S20a,S20b | |
| 11011' | Binary | RX<-Gray to Binary(RX) | S21a,S21b | |
| 11100' | Gray | RX<-Binary to Gray(RX) | S22a,S22b | |
| 11101 | Divide Rx by RY | RX<- RX/RY | S25a,S25b | |
| 11110 | Rx mod Ry | RX<-RX mod RY | S26a,26b | |
| 11111 | Reset | RX<-"00000000" | S23a,S23b | |
| | | | | |

TEST BENCH

| | | | | | | | | 910 Haj | | | ALCONT OF | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----|------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Name | V | 150 ns | 2 | 200 ns | 250 ns | 300 ns | 350 ns | s | 400 ns | 450 ns | 500 ns | 550 ns | 600 ns | 650 ns | 700 ns | 750 ns | 800 ns | 850 ns |
| 1 resetn | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lie clock | 0 | | ╝┟ | | ┙┙┛┩╝ | 느느느느느 | | | | | | | | ┙ <u>┙</u> ┛┛╹ | ┝╘┍┙ | ┙┙┛┛╹ | | |
| ue w | 1 | ┙╏┍┱ | | | | | H | | | | | | | | ╞┑╼┙┍┶┑ | | | |
| Clock_period | 10 | | | | | | | | | | 10000 ps | | | | | | | |
| 🗓 done | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 🕨 式 Input | 3 | 4 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | |
| ▶ 1 IR | 00 | <u>X 011000000 X 0</u> | 00000 | 0000 X 01100000 | 1 X 000000000 | <u>011000010 X 00</u> | 0000 | 000 <u>X</u> 01100 | 0011 X 01010 | <u>00000 X 0</u> | 10110001 X | 001101011 | 010001101 | <u> </u> | 10 <u>X 01101000</u> | 0 <u>X 011010100</u> | <u>011011000</u> | 011011100 |
| uo w ► ■# R0 | 4 | | | | | 4 | | | | V | | | | 8 | | | | |
| R1 | 6 | 0 | | | | | | 6 | | | | 3 | X | | | 2 | | |
| 🕨 📑 R2 | 2 | | | 0 | | X | | | | | 2 | | | Х | | 10 | | |
| 🕨 📑 R3 | 0 | | | | 0 | | | X | | 3 | | X | | | 5 | | | |
| Output | 0 | | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 2 | | |
| ug State | 92 | | <u>εχ</u> | <u>, si (sz ((</u> | <u>si /sz// si</u> | <u> </u> | <u>, </u> | <u>si</u> <u>sz</u> | . <u>/ si /sz</u> / / | | . <u>///_si_/</u> ; | <u>se / / / / si</u> | _^ <u>s</u> z <u>XXX</u> X. | <u>si xsz x x x</u> . | <u>X</u> | <u>si <u>(</u>sz ((si</u> | X <u>sz / /si</u> /s | <u>sz A A si</u> |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



UART (TX) DATA PATH



ASM CHART

Adding 0011000 to convert to ASCII encoding

Sending Carriage Return at the end



LIVE DEMONSTRATION