

Digital System Stop Watch

What is stopwatch?

- ▶ A digital stop watch is time-keeping device that is designed to measure the time elapsed from the start time to end time of an event
- ▶ It counts in increments every 0.01s.

Circuit Design

► We have five inputs:

1. Pause: start and stop the watch.
2. Reset: resets all digits to zeros.
3. Write to LCD: writes elapsed time to LCD
4. HTSeconds: Used to activate or deactivate the Hundredth seconds.
5. Clock, which is 100MHz in our board.

Circuit Design

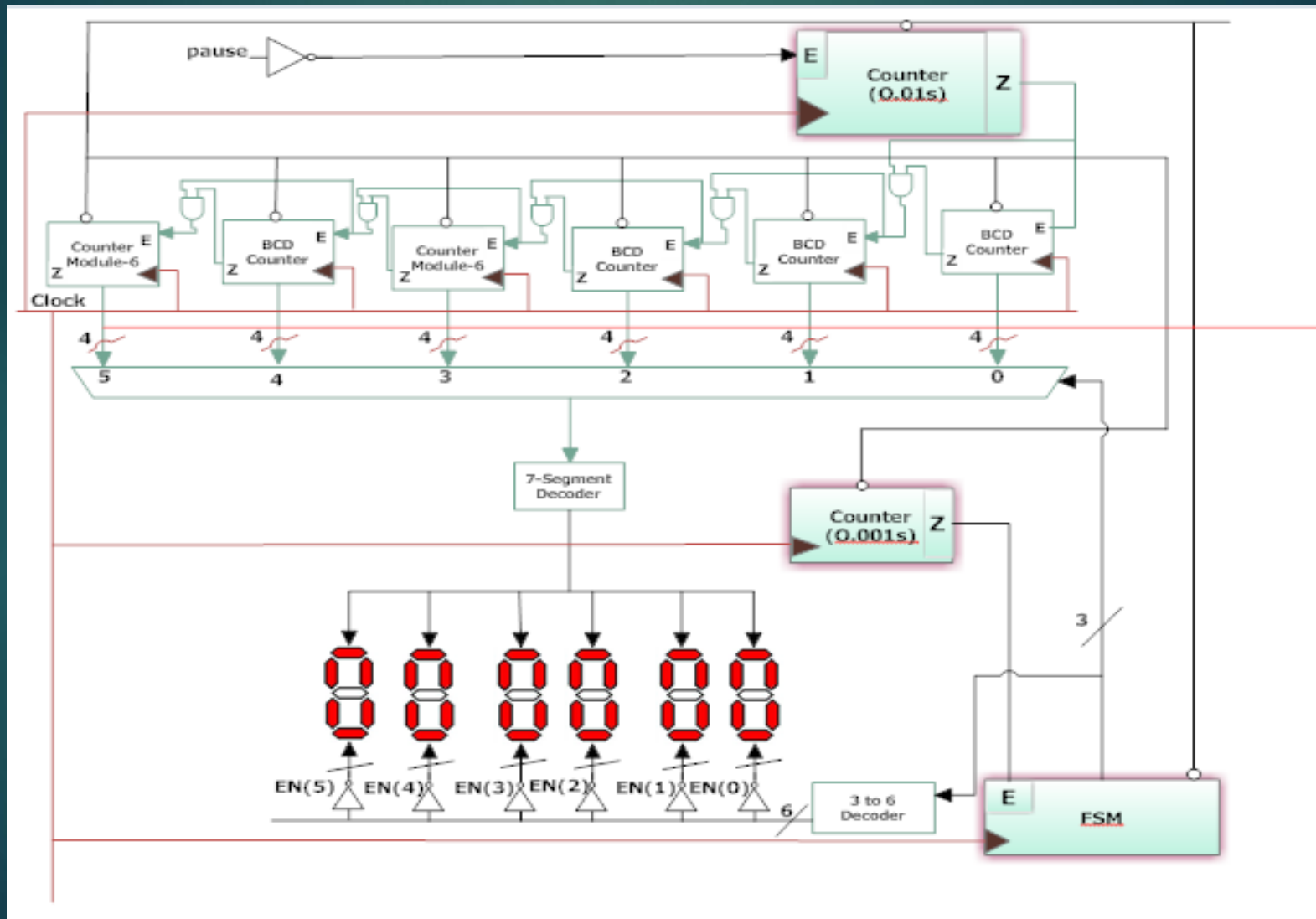
- ▶ Outputs:

1. Count on 6 7-segment displays.
2. LCD screen: stop watch & elapsed time.

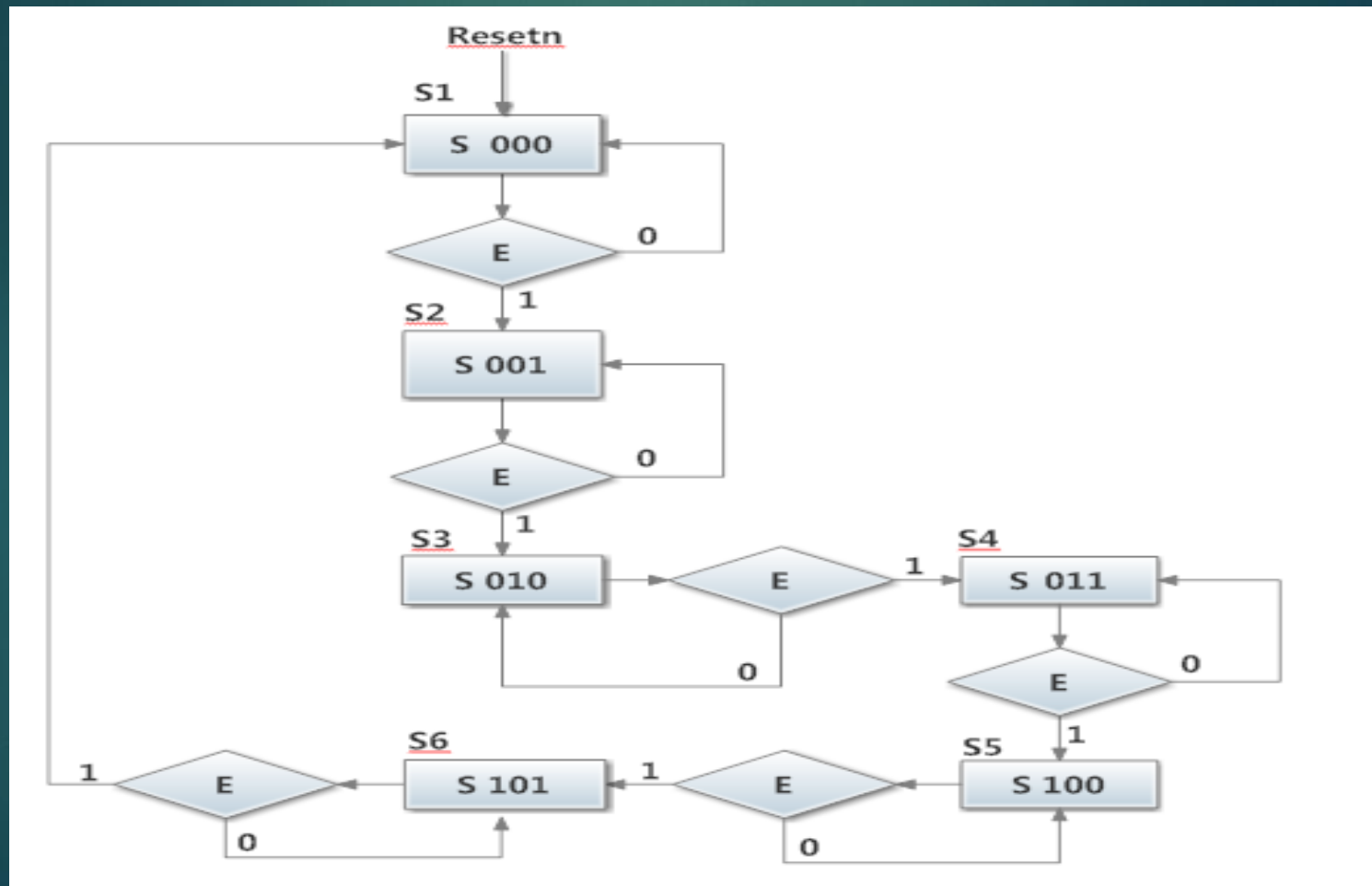
- ▶ Target board: DIGILENT NEXYS-4 Board.

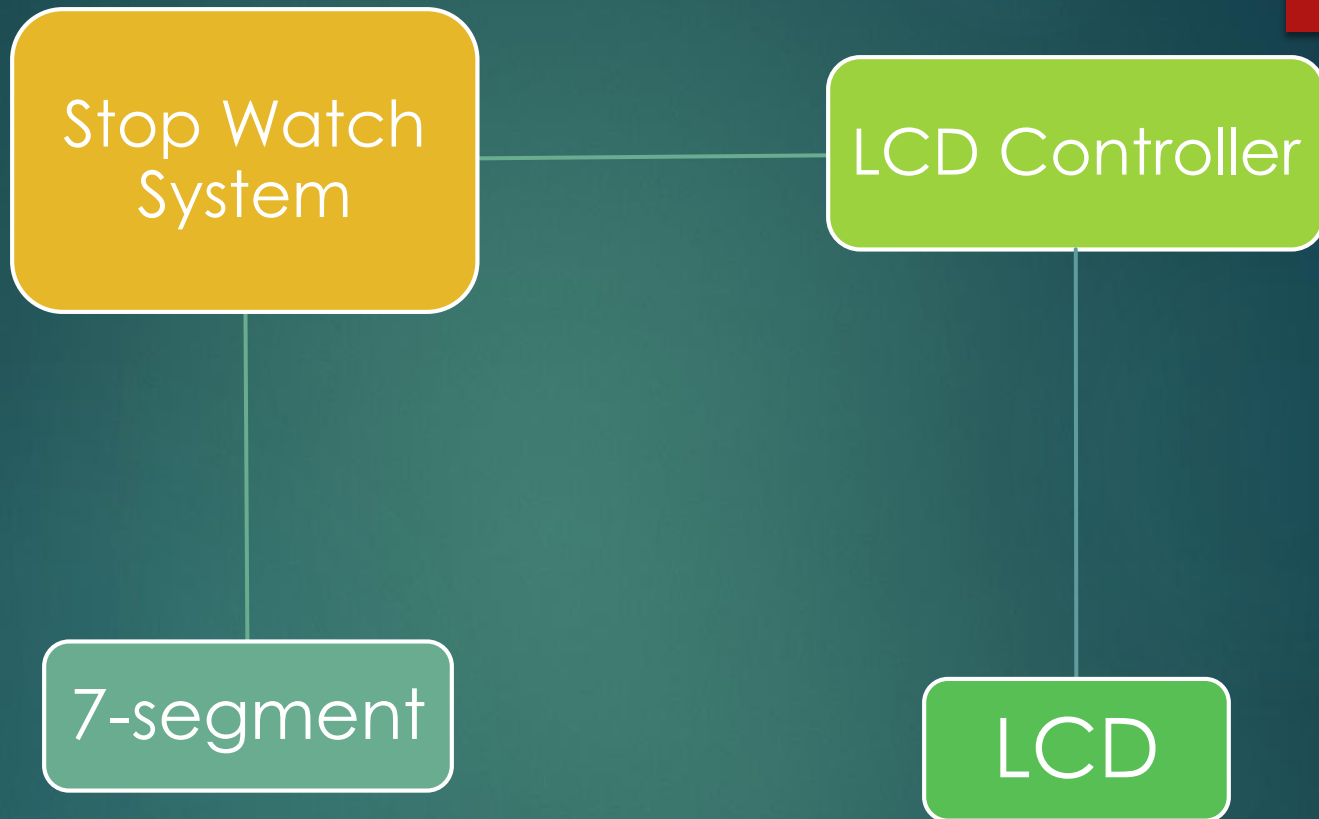
- ▶ Target LCD: HD44870.

Data Path Design



Algorithmic State Machine





LCD

- ▶ Use LCD as the second screen
 1. BCD to ASCII decoder
 2. State machine as the LCD controller

References

- ▶ VHDL Coding Tutorial- Daniel Llamocca

<http://www.secs.oakland.edu/~llamocca/VHDLforFPGAs.html>

- ▶ Intro to Digital Design- Darrin M. Hanna

http://www.digilentinc.com/data/textbooks/intro_digital_design-digilent-vhdl_online.pdf

- ▶ An Introduction to Software and Hardware Interfacing 2nd Edition- Han-Way Huang



Any Questions?



Thank you