

# BLIND SPOT MONITORING USING PROXIMITY SENSOR



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Professor:  
Daniel Llamocca  
Course: 508

# Why is Blind Spot Monitoring (BSM) important?



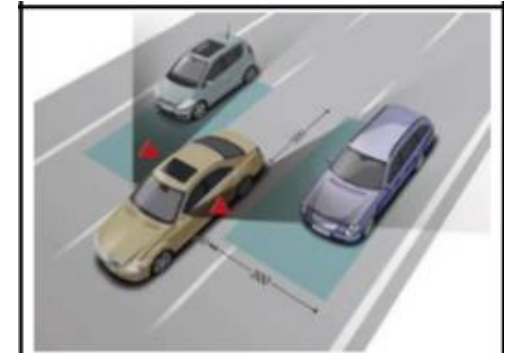
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration,

840,000 /Annually

Table 2.1. Average BSM Market Costs

	Number of Vehicle Models	Price Range w/ BSM	Average Vehicle Price w/ BSM	Average BSM Cost
Standard	22	\$47,335 - \$213,200	\$114,373	\$0
Single Option	24	\$26,200 - \$176,150	\$78,273	\$806
Trim/Package Upgrade	160	\$20,280 - \$155,950	\$60,120	\$4,694

NHTSA Report No. DOT HS  
812 045, "Blind Spot  
Monitoring in Light Vehicles  
– System Performance",  
July 2014

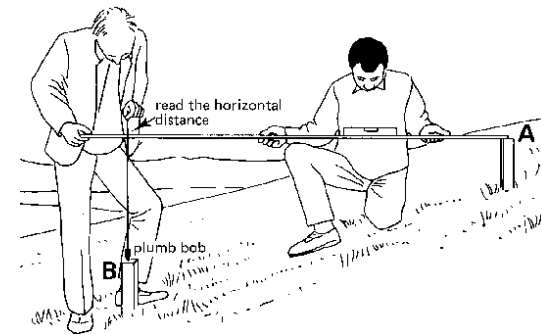
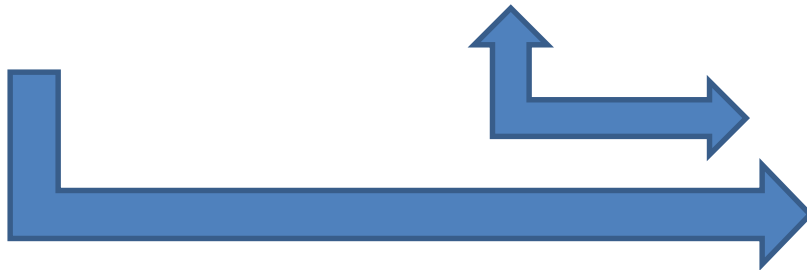
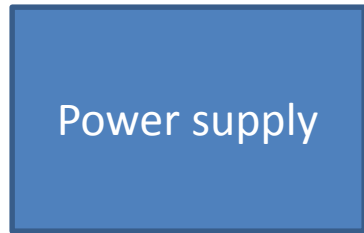


***Blind Spot Assist***

Radar

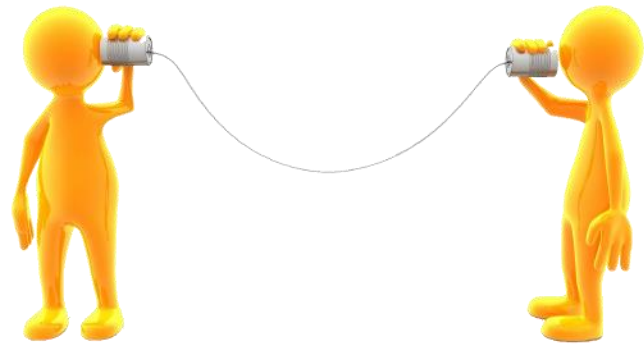
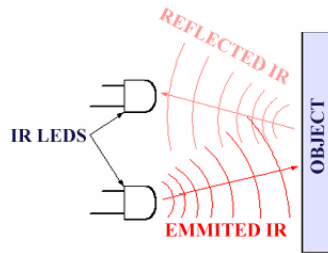
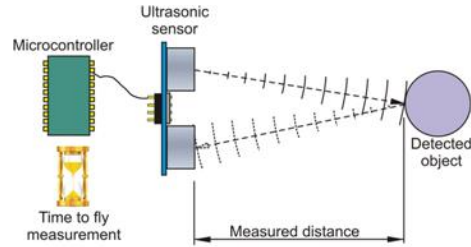
Two sensors mounted  
one in each corner of  
the rear bumper

# BLOCK DIAGRAM



# PROXIMITY SENSOR

1. Ultra Sonic
2. Lidar
3. Infra Red

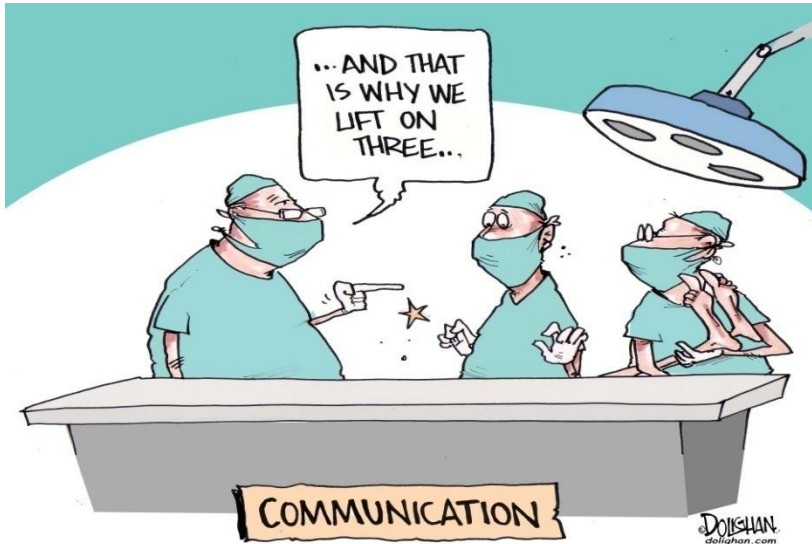


# COMMUNICATION

1. Pwm
2. I2c
3. SPI



# I2C COMMUNICATION



## ✓ Single-byte Write Sequence:

Master	S	AD (7-bit)	W		RA (8-bit)		DATA (8-bit)		P
Slave				ACK		ACK		ACK	

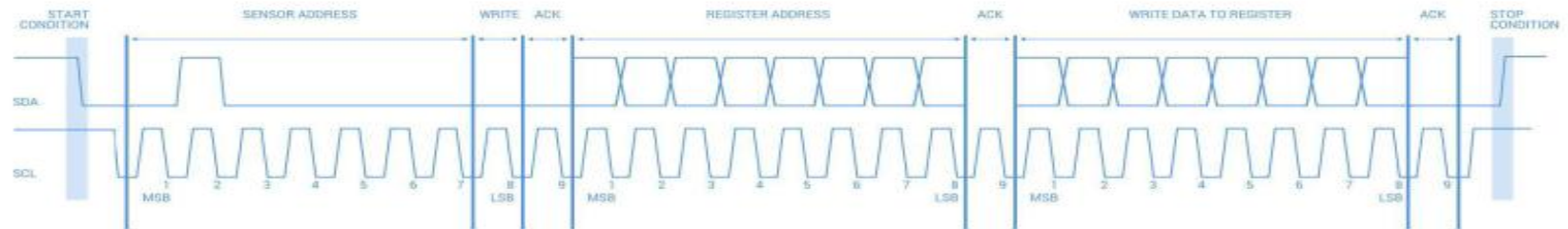
## ✓ Single-byte Read Sequence:

Master	S	AD (7-bit)	W		RA (8-bit)	Sr	AD (7-bit)	R			NACK	P
Slave				ACK		ACK			ACK	DATA (8-bit)		

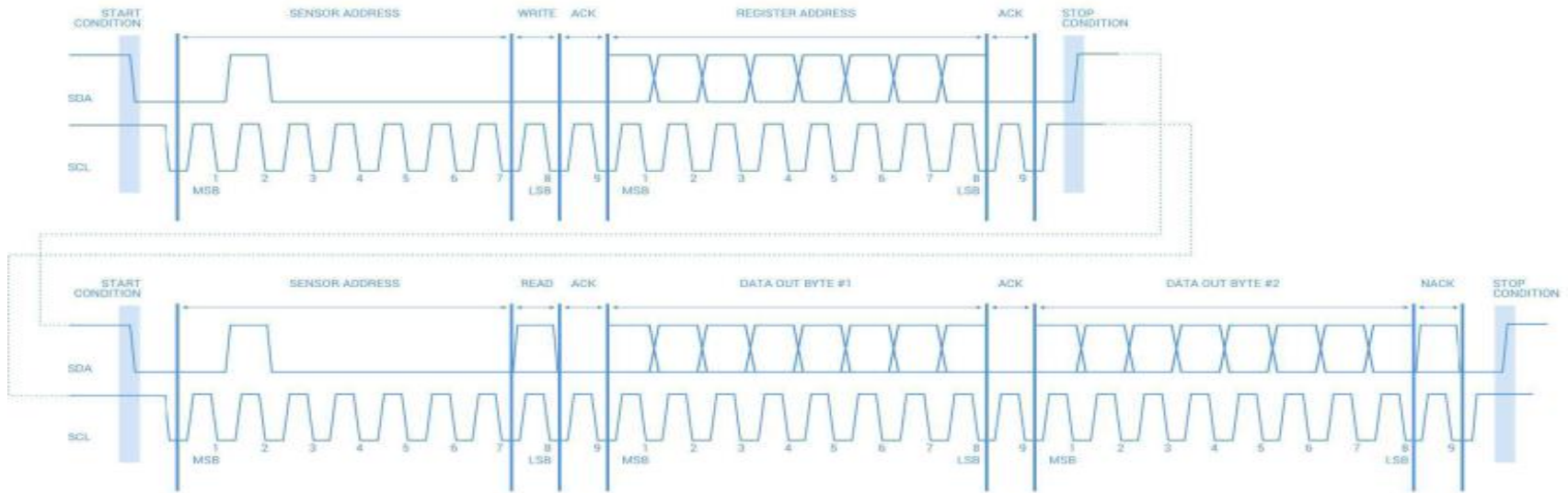


# GARMIN LIDAR v3 I2C

## Write



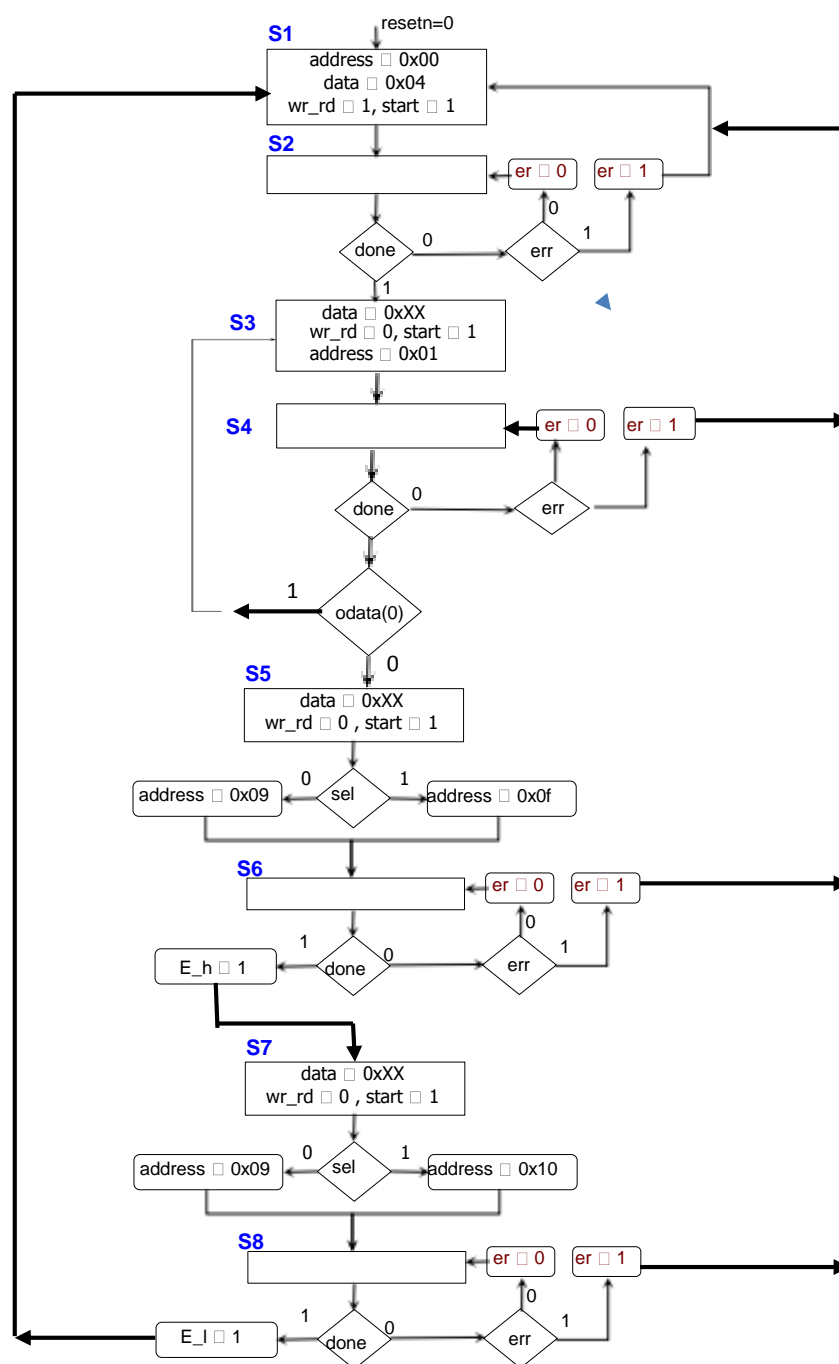
## Read



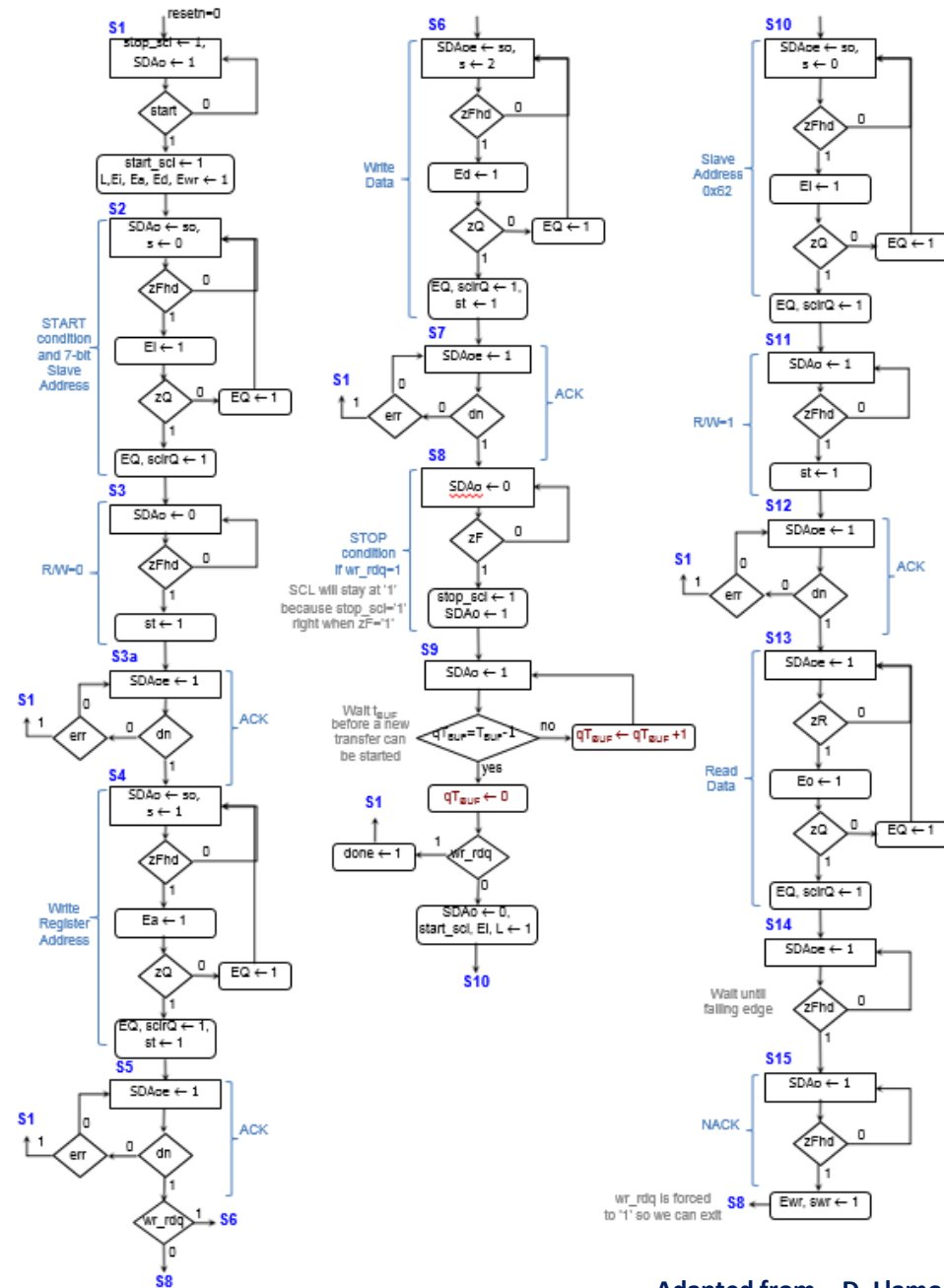
[illegible]



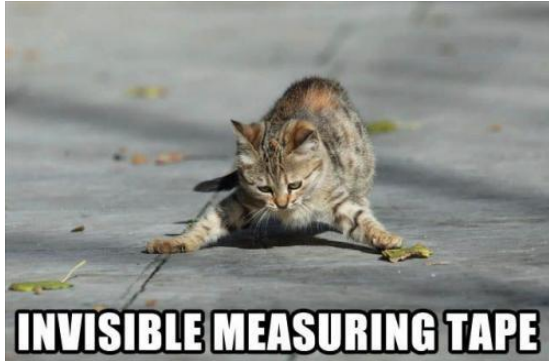
# FSM



# MAIN FSM

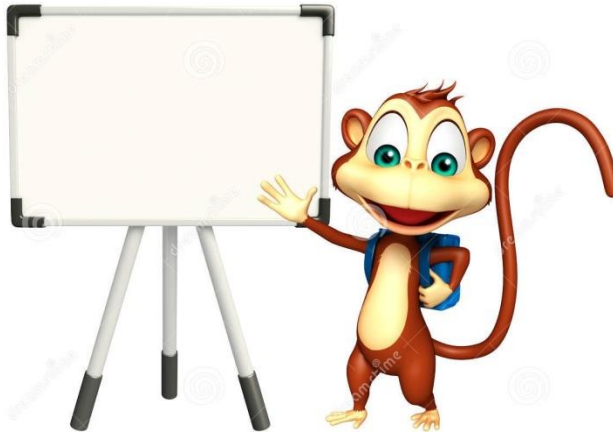
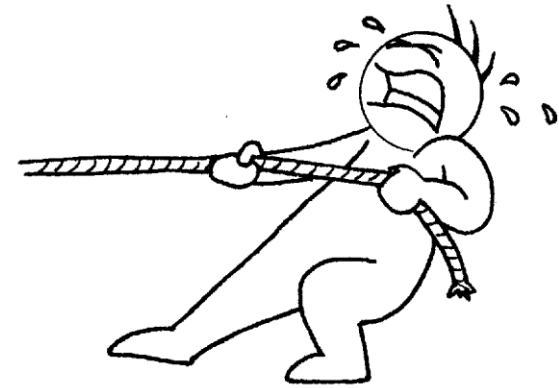


# STRATEGY

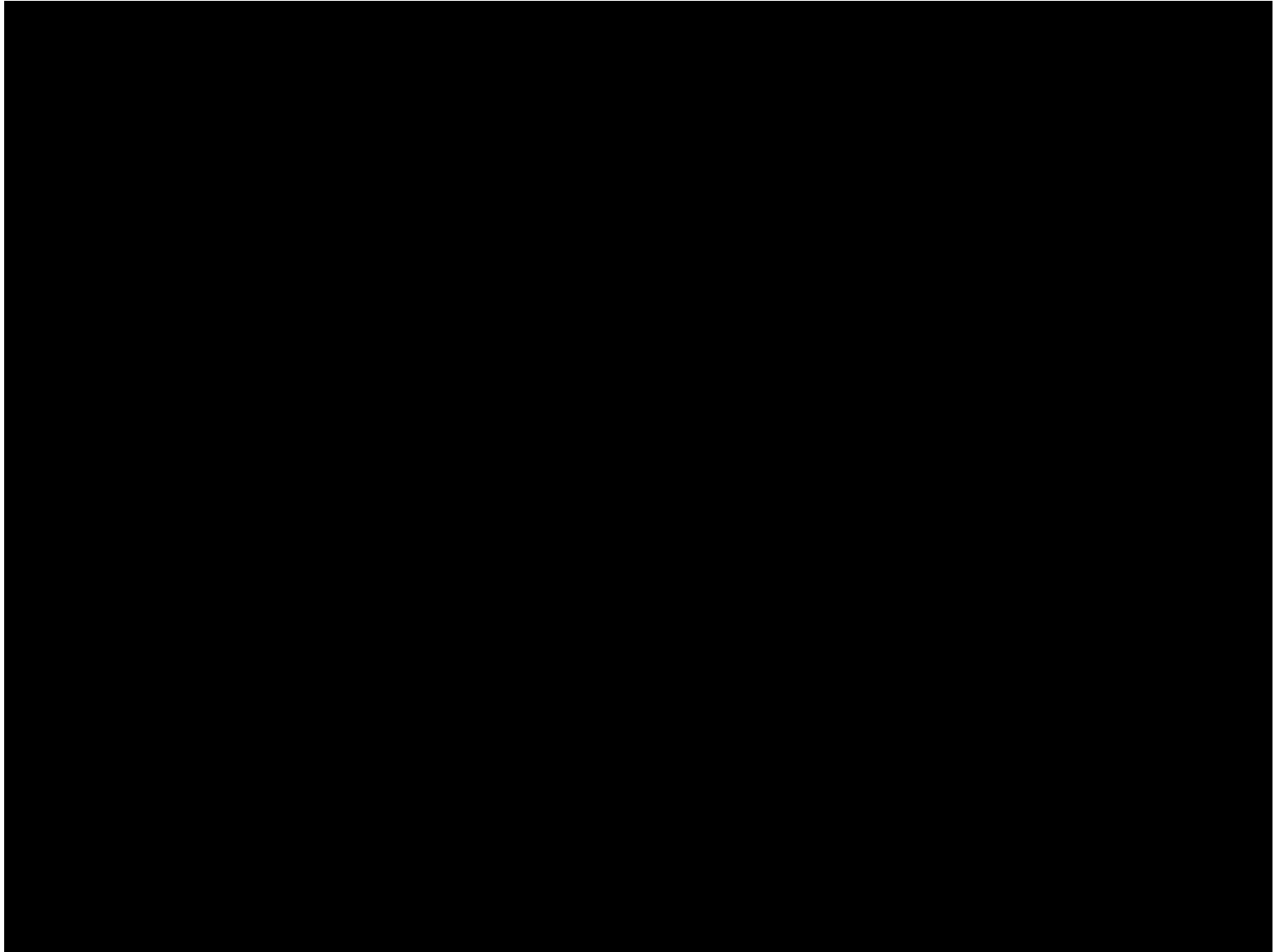




# PUSHING LIMITS



# VIDEO



# CONCLUSION



- Successfully integrated Lidar v3
- The accuracy of distance measurement is 1cm
- An alert is triggered when a object comes within a pre-set distance (representing the BS Zone)
- Affordable and reliable blind spot monitoring system

*Future works: Need to be tested in different environmental/lighting conditions*





# QUESTIONS

