



# Digital System Stop Watch

# What is stopwatch?

- ▶ A digital stop watch is time-keeping device that is designed to measure the time elapsed from the start time to end time of an event
- ▶ It counts in increments every 0.01s.

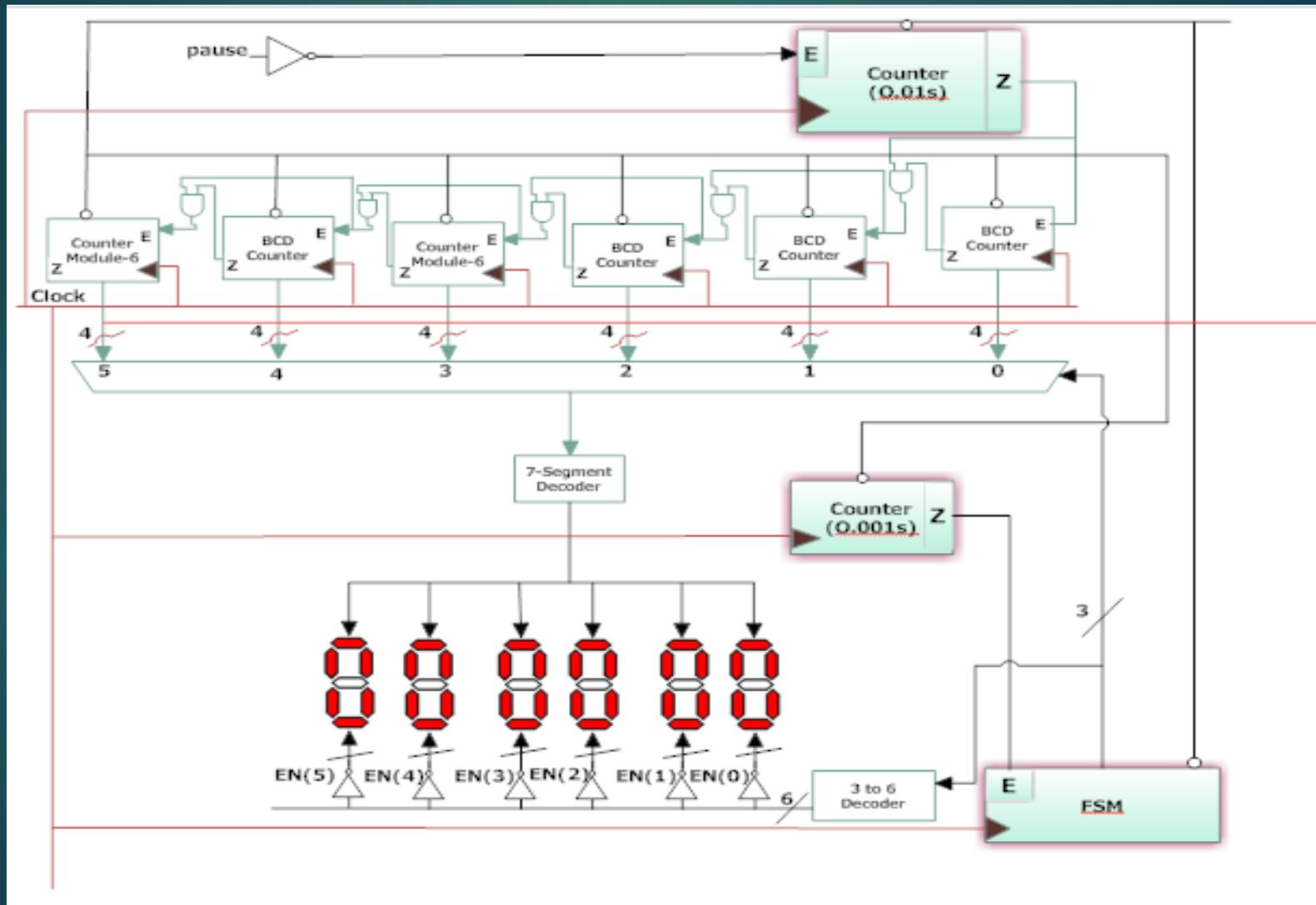
# Circuit Design

- ▶ We have five inputs:
  1. Pause: start and stop the watch.
  2. Reset: resets all digits to zeros.
  3. Write to LCD: writes elapsed time to LCD
  4. HTSeconds: Used to activate or deactivate the Hundredth seconds.
  5. Clock, which is 100MHz in our board.

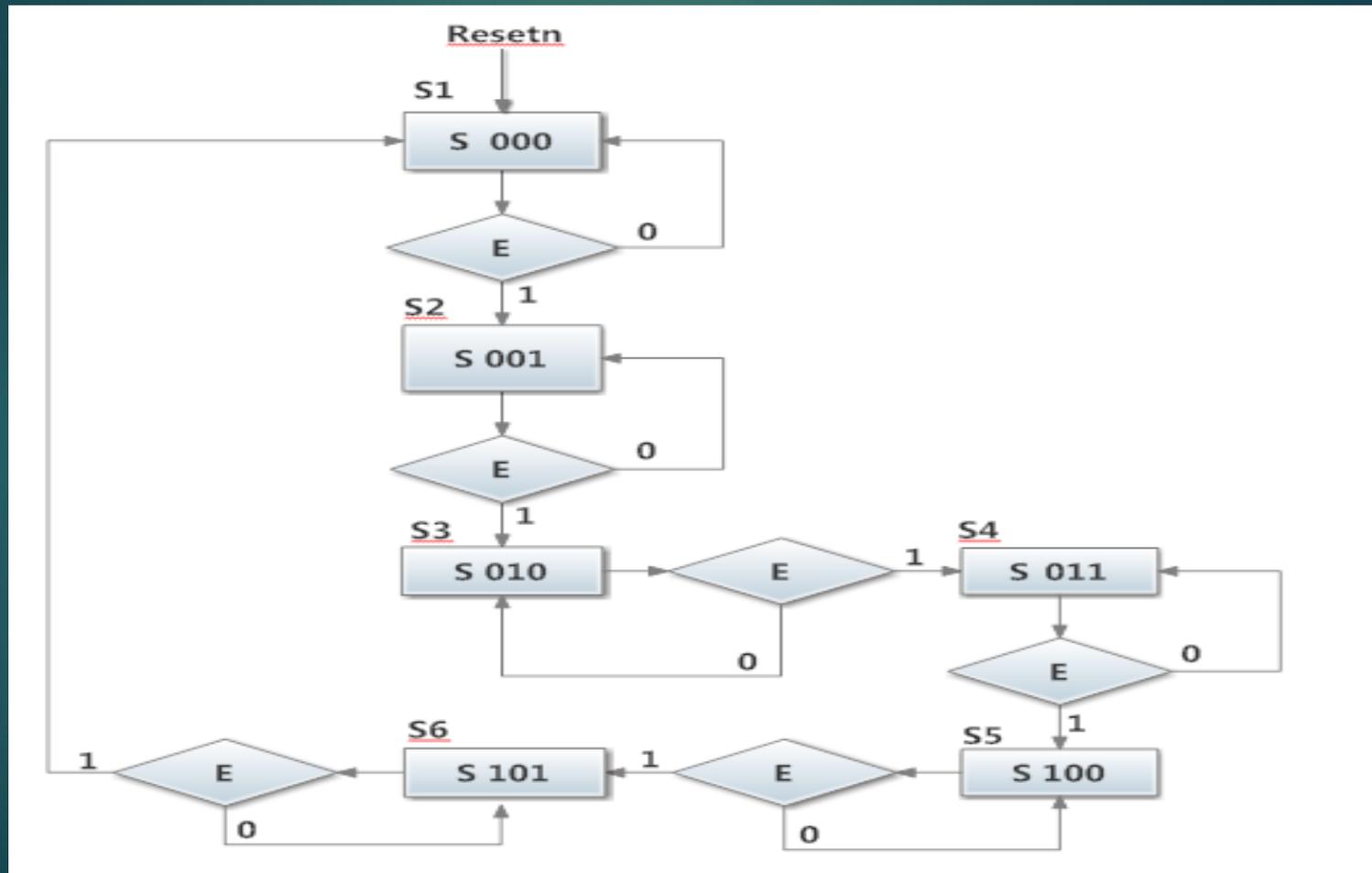
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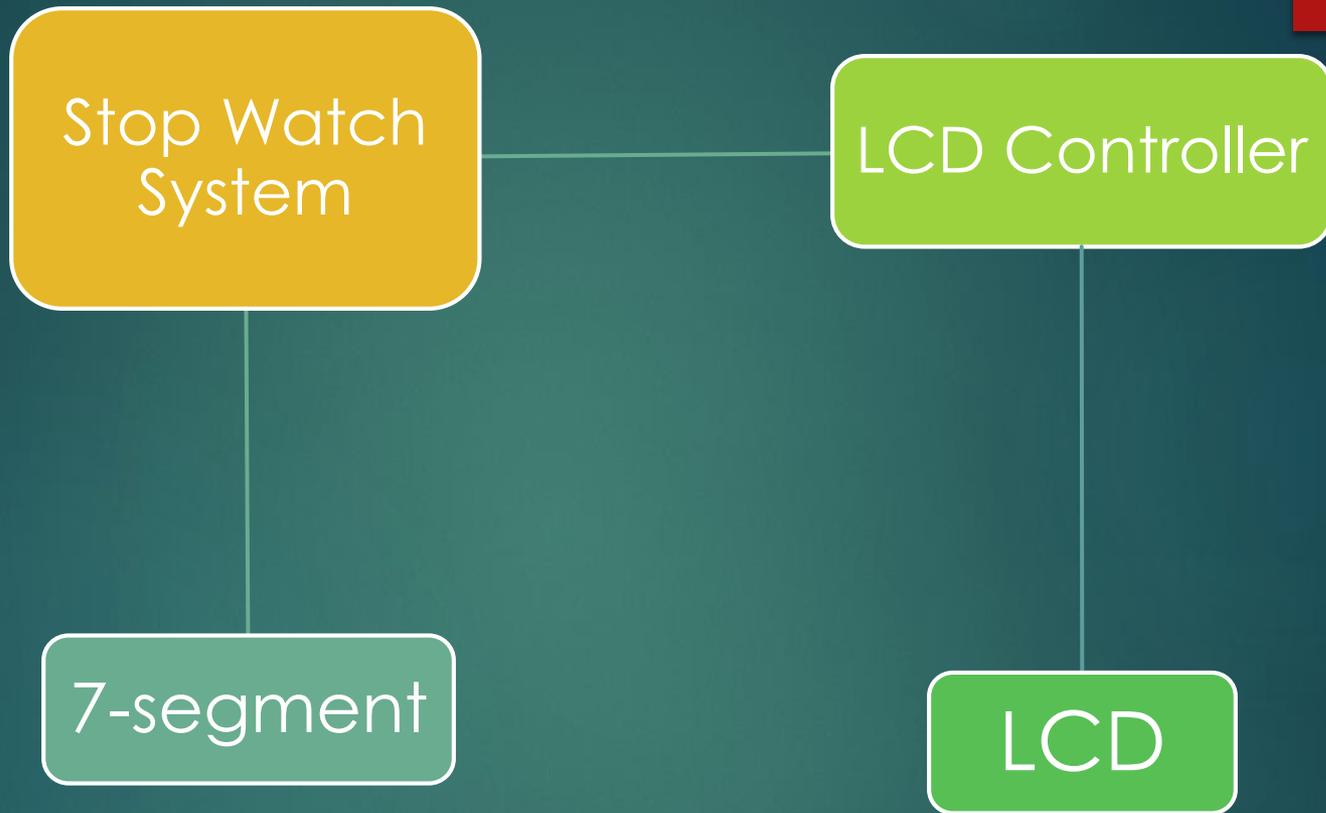
- ▶ Outputs:
  1. Count on 6 7-segment displays.
  2. LCD screen: stop watch & elapsed time.
- ▶ Target board: DIGILENT NEXYS-4 Board.
- ▶ Target LCD: HD44870.

# Data Path Design



# Algorithmic State Machine





# LCD

- ▶ Use LCD as the second screen
  1. BCD to ASCII decoder
  2. State machine as the LCD controller

# References

- ▶ VHDL Coding Tutorial- Daniel Llamocca

<http://www.secs.oakland.edu/~llamocca/VHDLforFPGAs.html>

- ▶ Intro to Digital Design- Darrin M. Hanna

[http://www.digilentinc.com/data/textbooks/intro\\_digital\\_design-digilent-vhdl\\_online.pdf](http://www.digilentinc.com/data/textbooks/intro_digital_design-digilent-vhdl_online.pdf)

- ▶ An Introduction to Software and Hardware Interfacing 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition- Han-Way Huang



Any Questions?

Thank you